

Getting Started with Secure Software

Class 5: Secure Frameworks and Ecosystems

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Jacob Beningo

Course Overview

Topics:

- Introduction to Platform Security Architecture (PSA)
- Performing a Security Threats Analysis
- Architecting a Secure Solution
- Secure Boot and the Root-of-Trust
- **Secure Frameworks and Ecosystems**

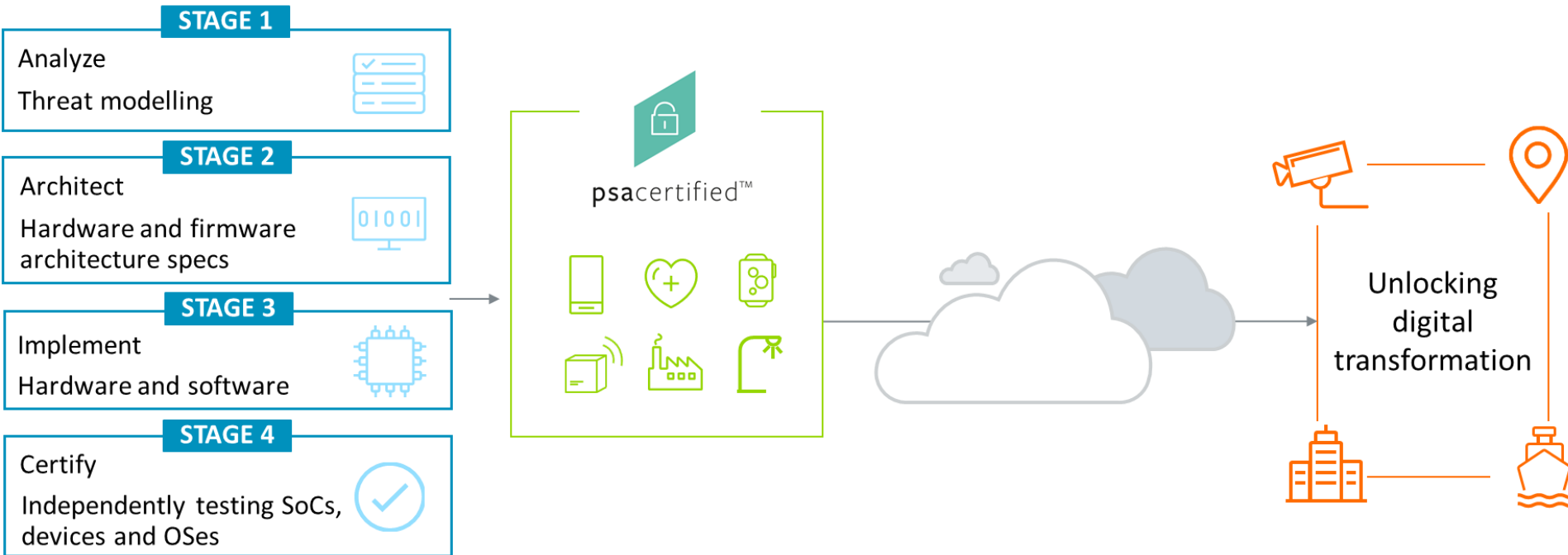
Session Overview

- Trusted Firmware M (TF-M)
- Door Lock Example
- TrustZone Frameworks
- The Challenges



Presented by:

PSA



PSA: enabling right-sized device security

Trusted Firmware M (TF-M)

TF-M Overview

TF-M includes:

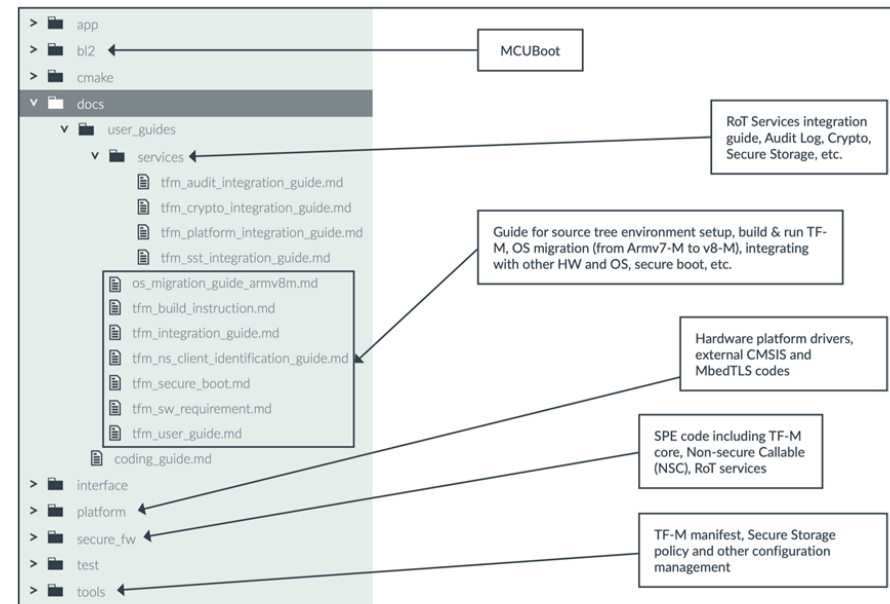
- Crypto Services
- Secure Storage Services
- Audit Logging Services

Implementation Guides and Code:

- `tfm_user_guide.md` provides a getting started guide for TM-M
- `tfm_integration_guide.md` discusses integration with device targets
- Can be cloned from :

<https://git.trustedfirmware.org/trusted-firmware-m>

TF-M Code Source Tree



Smart Door Lock Unlock Operation

Sequence Flow Note

- Establish communication session using a pre-shared key.
- Session Manager Service first authenticates the App account info, then generates and exports a session key in order to use the Crypto Service.
- Receive encrypted session key.

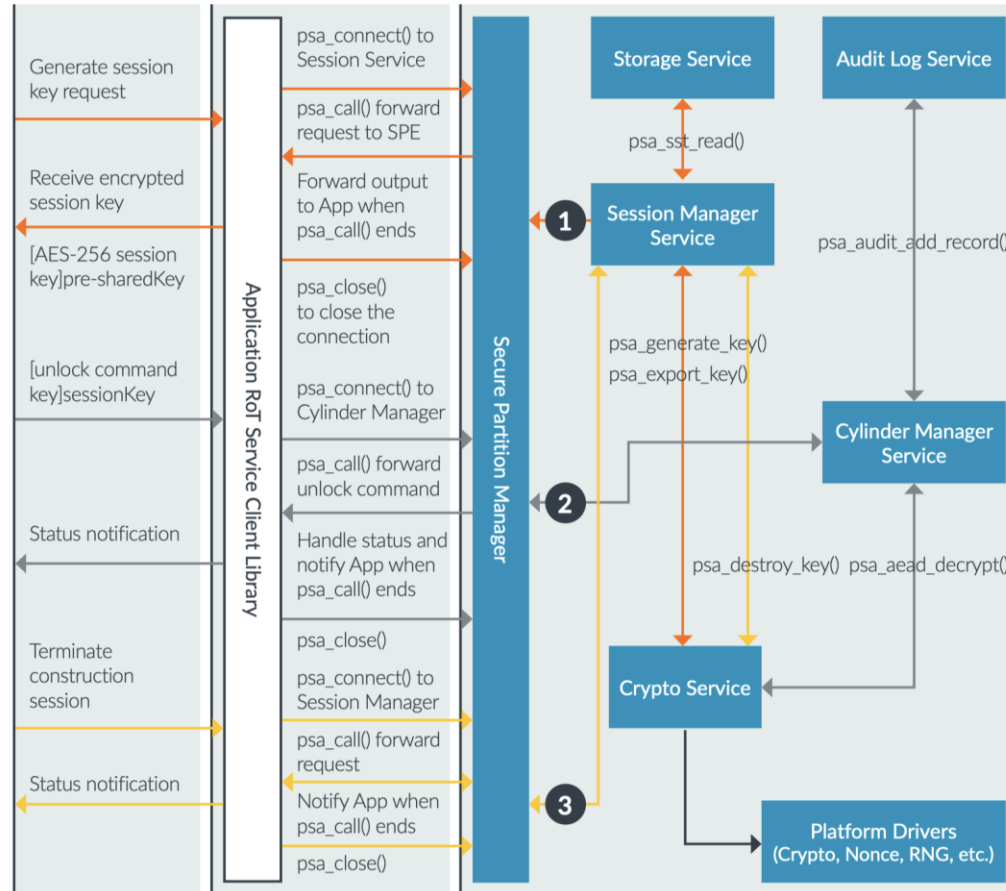
- Encryption of 'unlock' command, by session key received in previous step.
- Cylinder Manager Service decrypts and authenticates command, then unlocks cylinder and finally logs this unlock event to Audit Log Service.
- Get operation result and update NPSE with status.

- Close the communication session and notify smart door lock to destroy the session key.
- Notify user on the App in case any fatal error happens.

Smartphone App

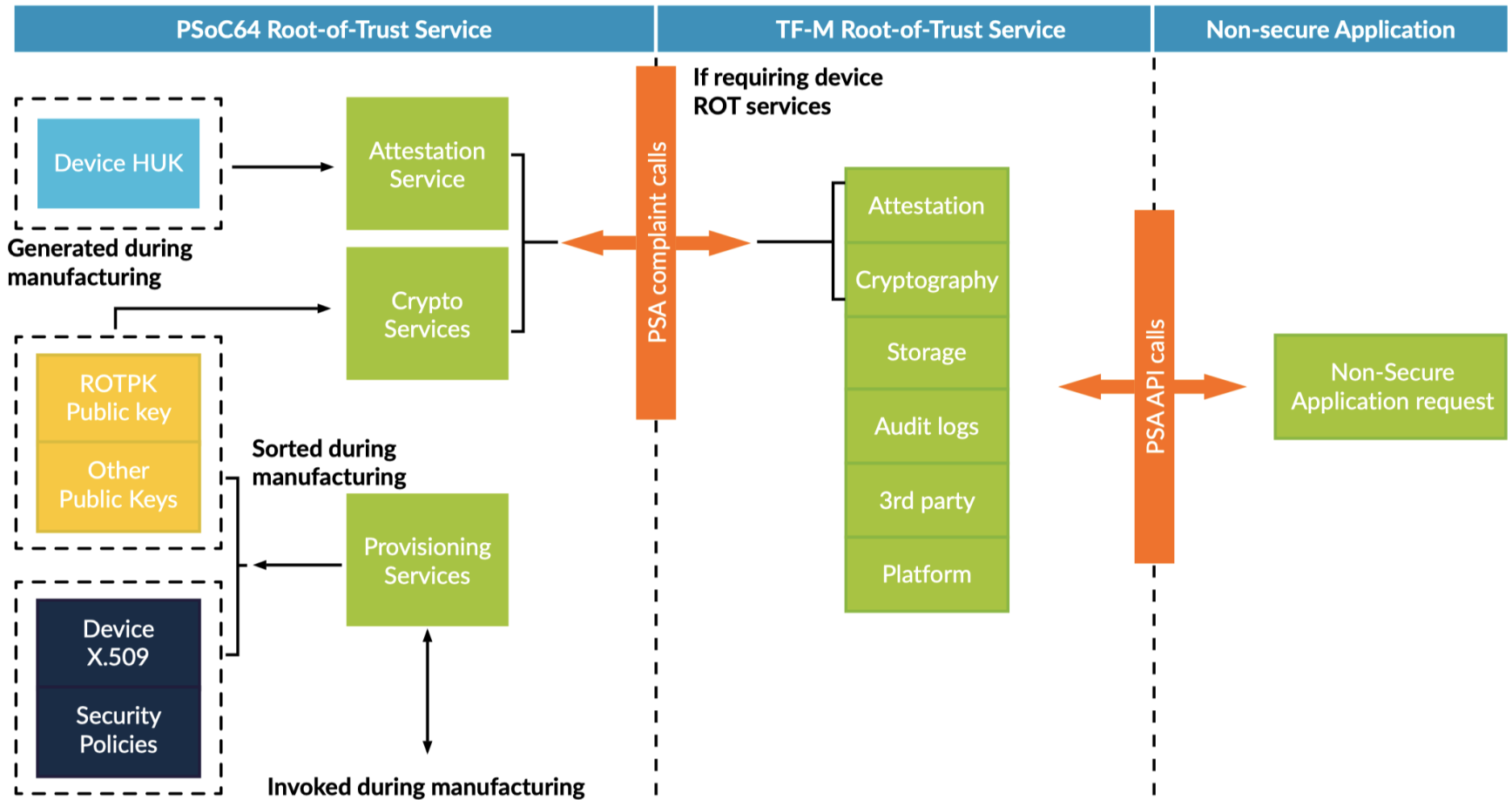
Non-secure Processing Environment

Secure Processing Environment

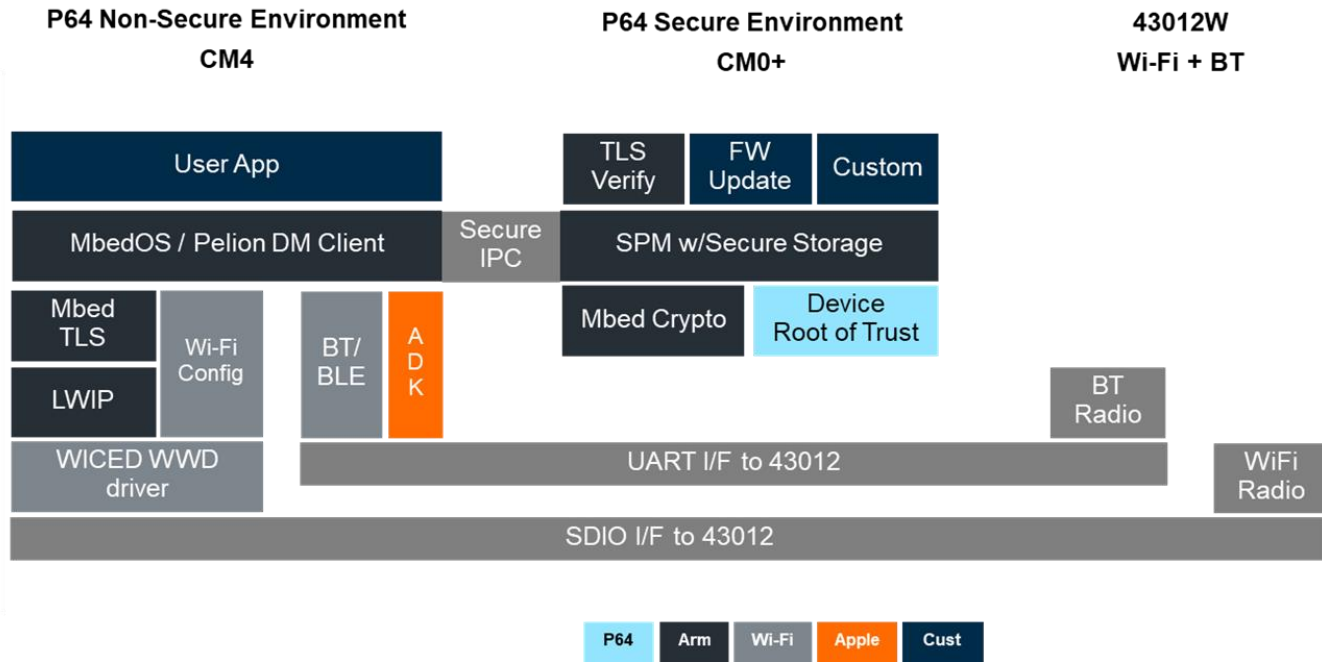
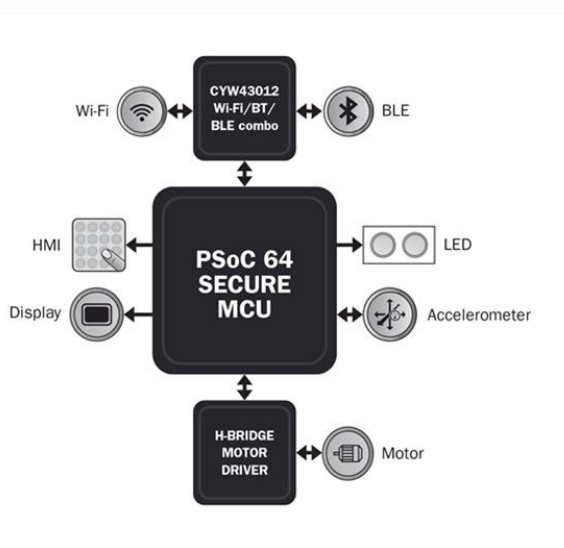


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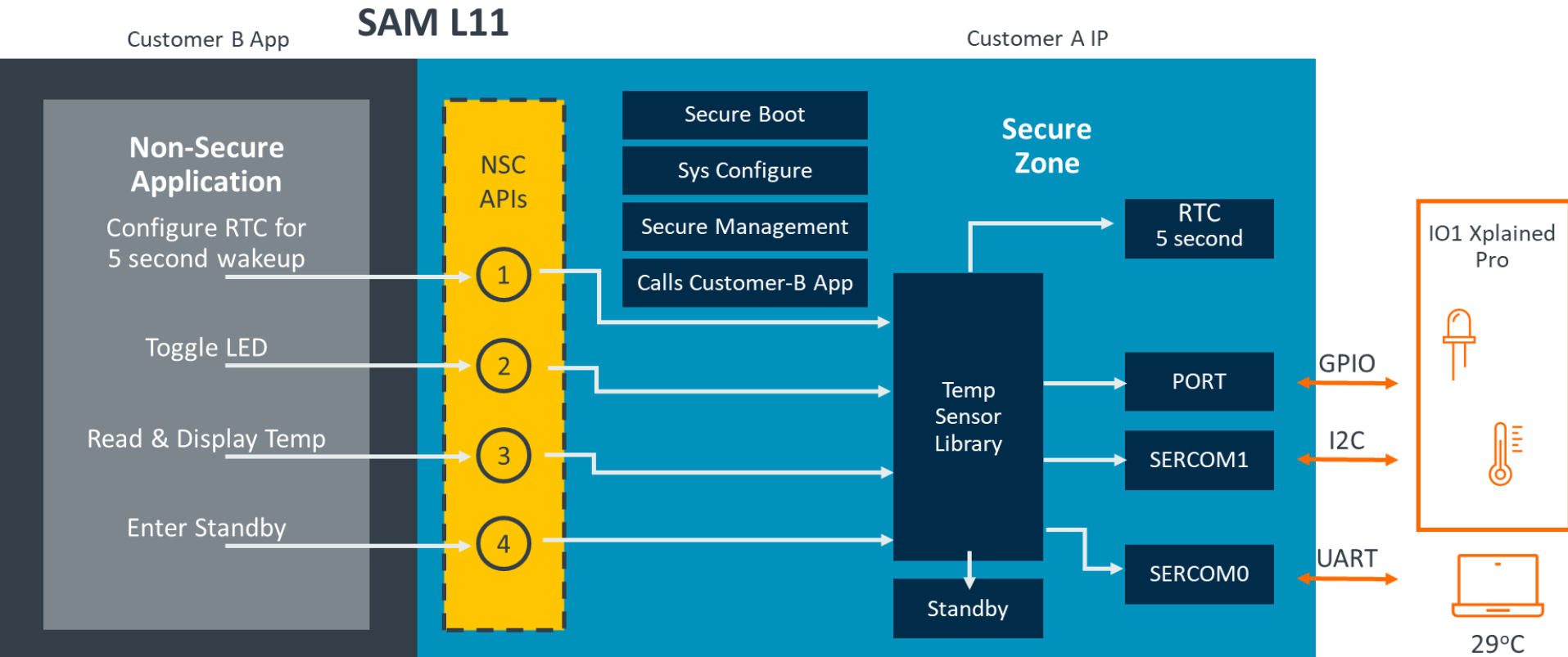
Smart Door Lock



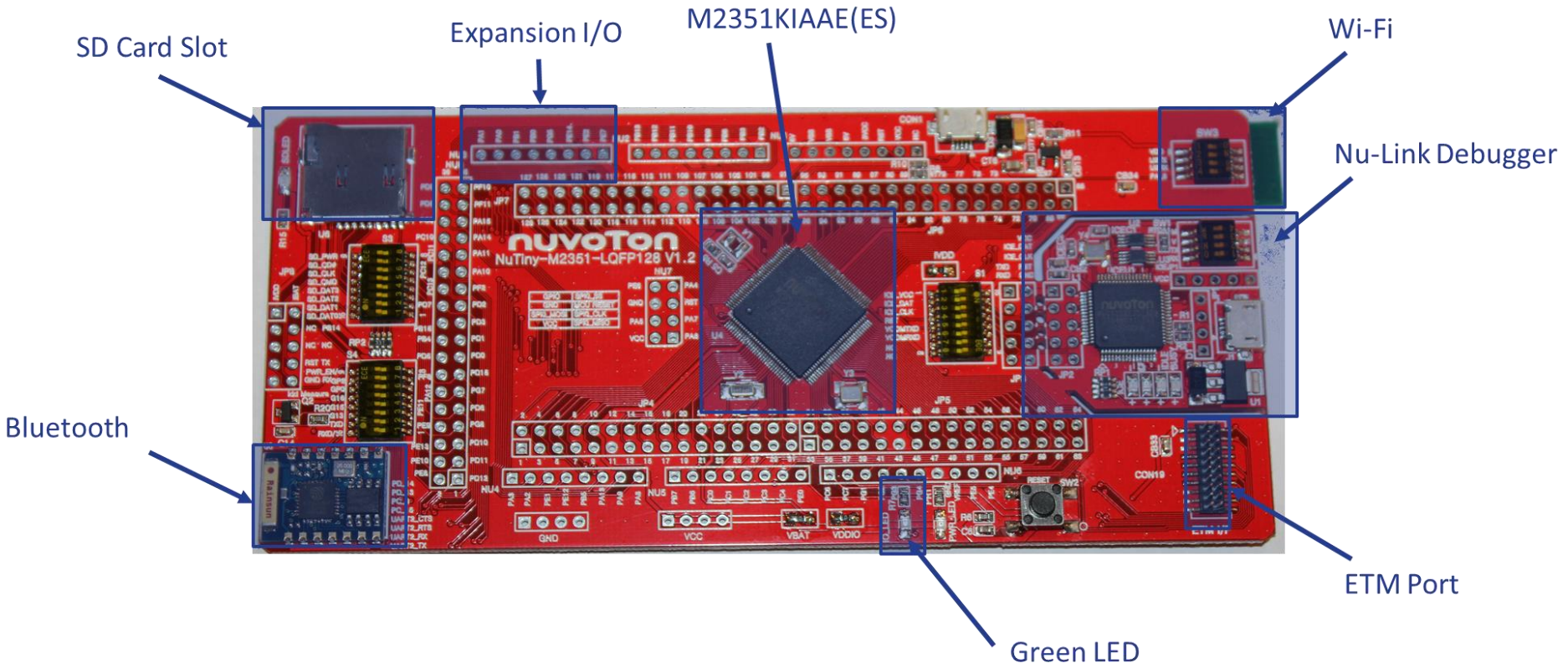
Smart Door



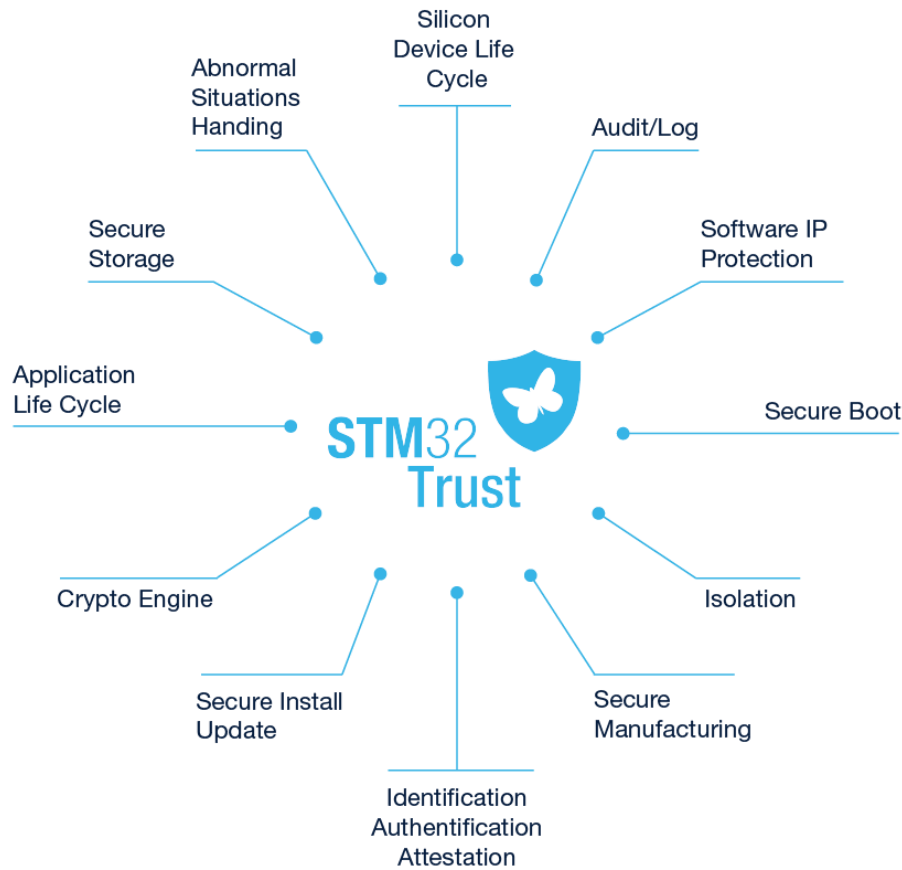
TrustZone Example - Microchip



TrustZone - Nuvoton



TrustZone – STM32

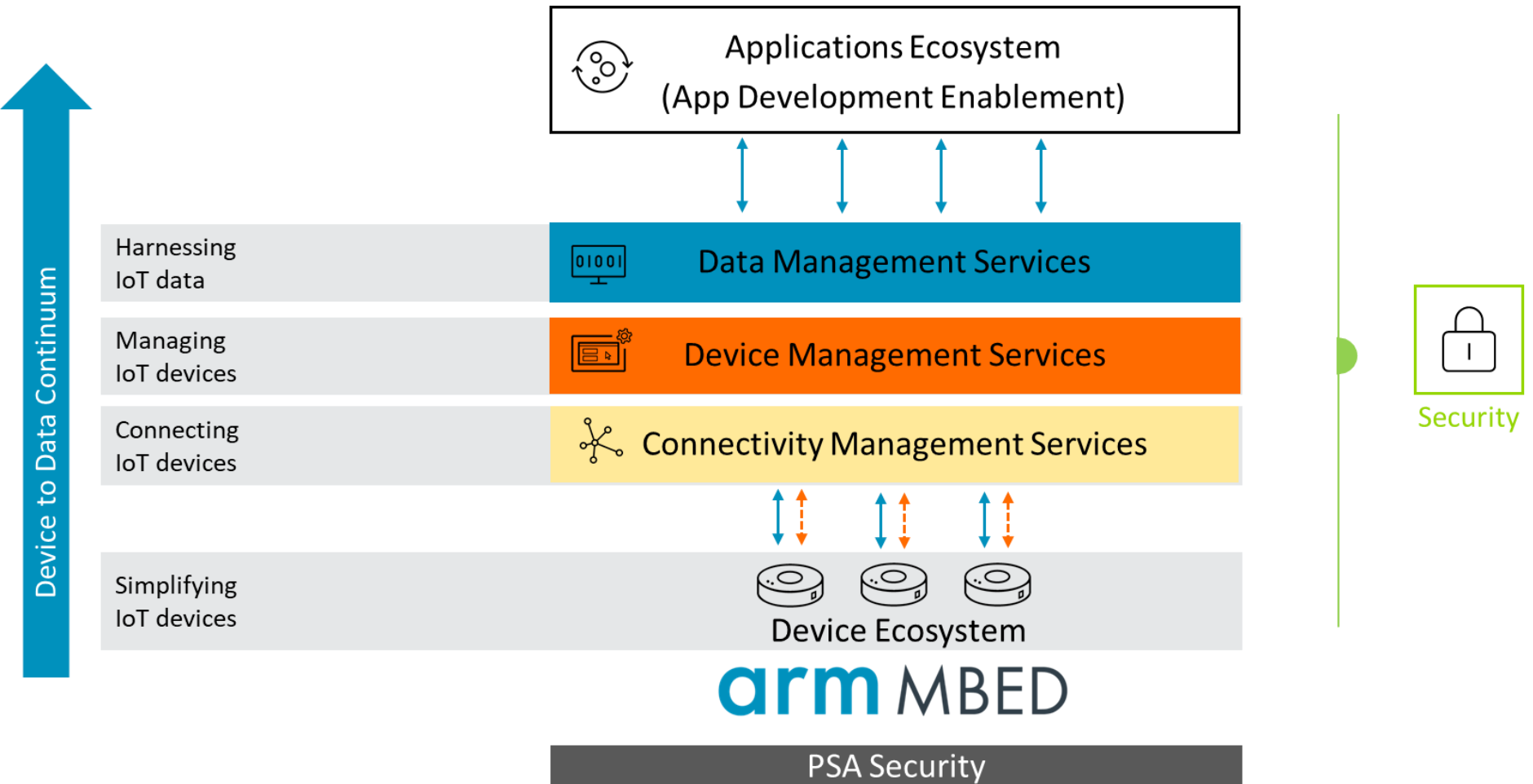


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Pelion IoT Services Platform



Pelion IoT Services Platform



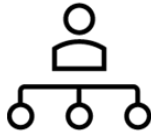
1 Factory provisioning

- Configuring devices with **trusted** unique identity
- Device receives bootstrap credentials

2 Commissioning



- **Securely** configuring network credentials and operational parameters



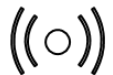
4 Regular Use – Sense/send data

- Normal life device operation
- Controlling access **securely** to devices in the field

3 Onboarding



- Device connects to **bootstrap service** to get registration credentials



5 Regular Use – Update device

- **Securely updating** device software remotely
- Security model describes system relationships and responsibilities

6 Retire/decommission



- Removing devices from the service (End of life)

Challenges Facing Developers



- Security can be expensive to implement throughout a device's lifecycle.
- IoT device security is difficult to manage at scale.
- Security specialists are expensive and in short supply, particularly for smaller businesses and start-ups.
- The security landscape is ever-evolving, with new attack vulnerabilities continuously emerging.
- A lack of confidence in the data being passed to, and from, sensors and actuators.

