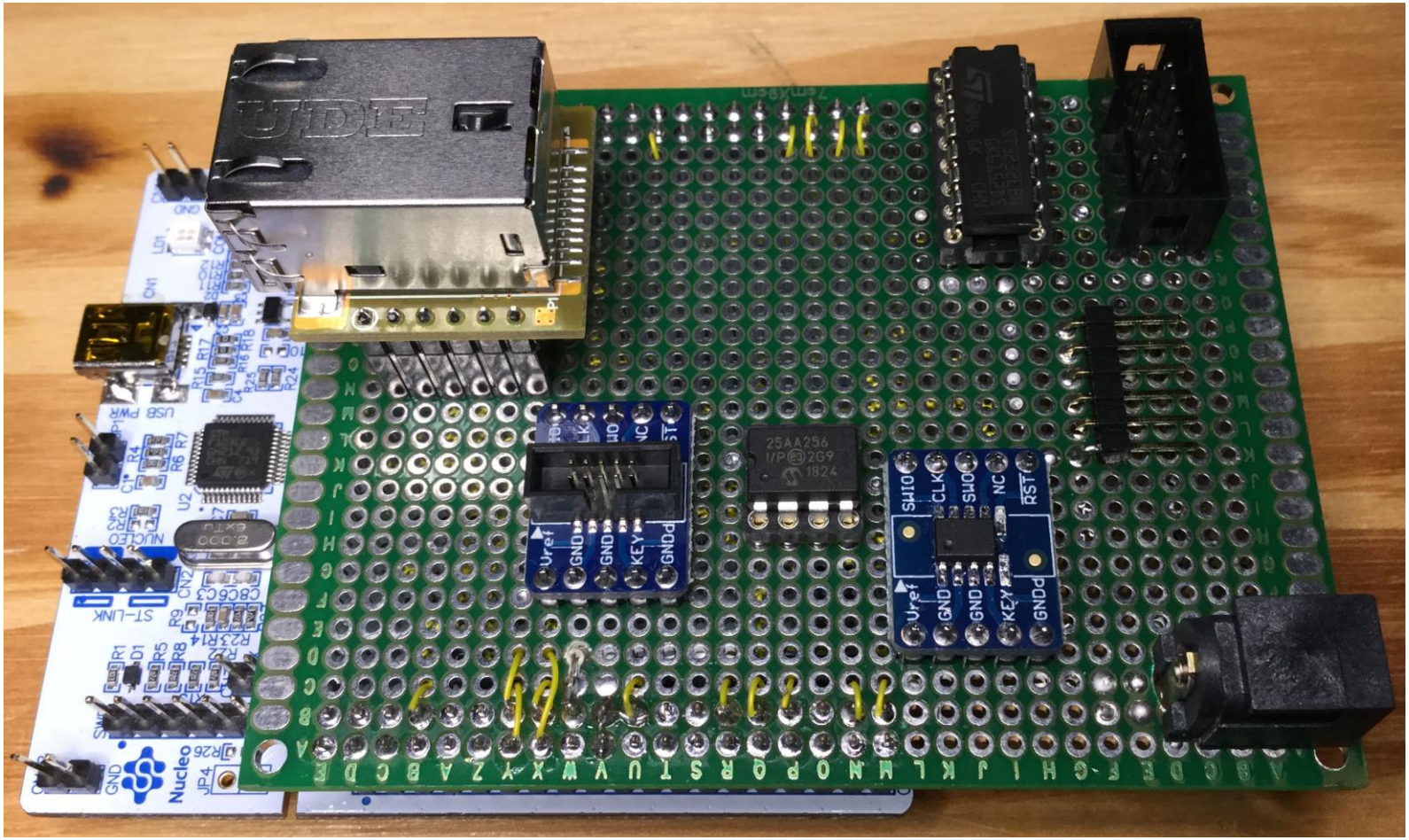
Essential Coding Techniques for Hardware Engineers



Enabling the EEPROM Serial Peripheral Interface

January 30, 2019

Fred Eady

Presented by:

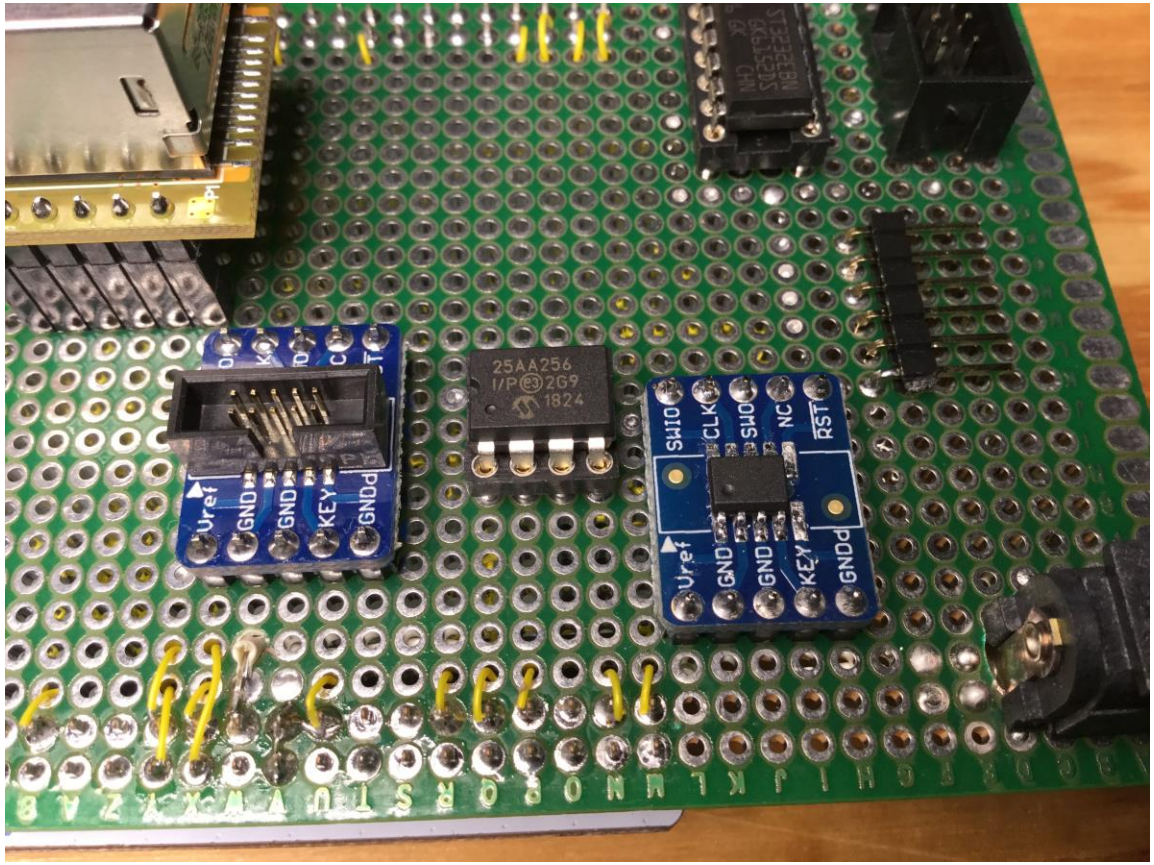
DesignNews

CEC CONTINUING EDUCATION CENTER

Digi-Key ELECTRONICS

AGENDA

- Hardware – The SPI EEPROM Interface
- Firmware – SPI EEPROM Driver
- Day 3 Summary



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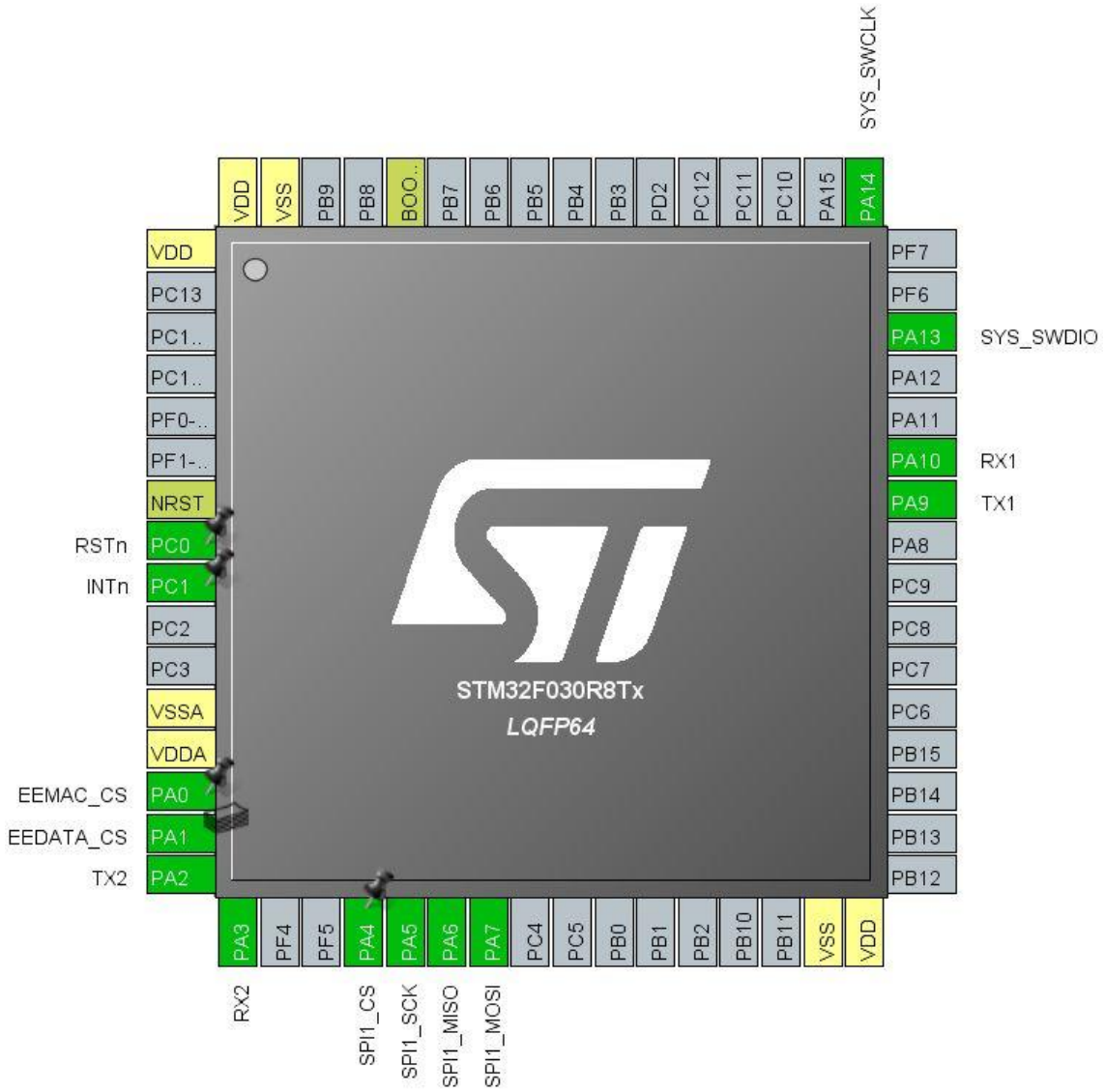
Hardware – The SPI EEPROM Interface: ARM



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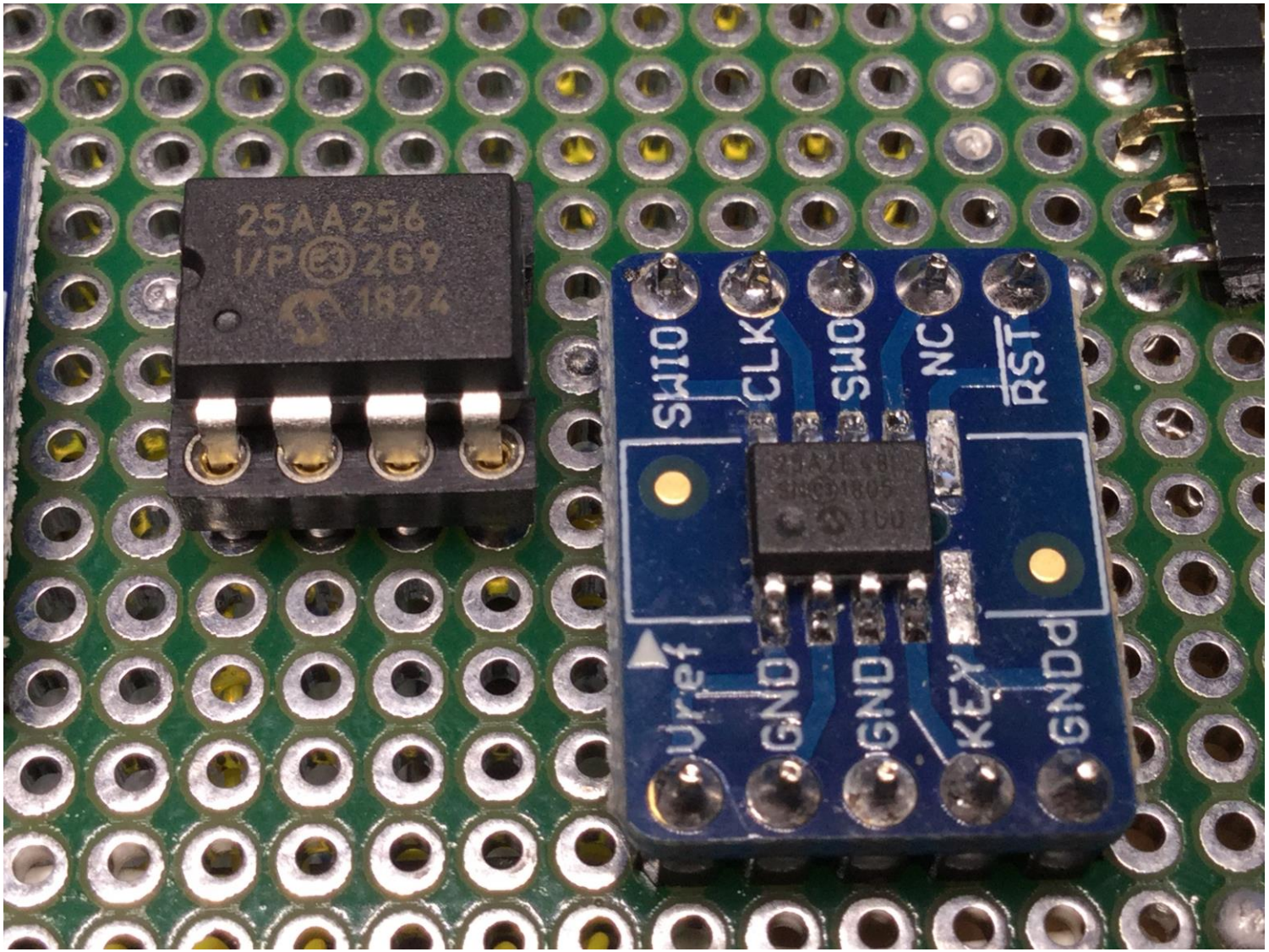
Hardware – The SPI EEPROM Interface: ARM



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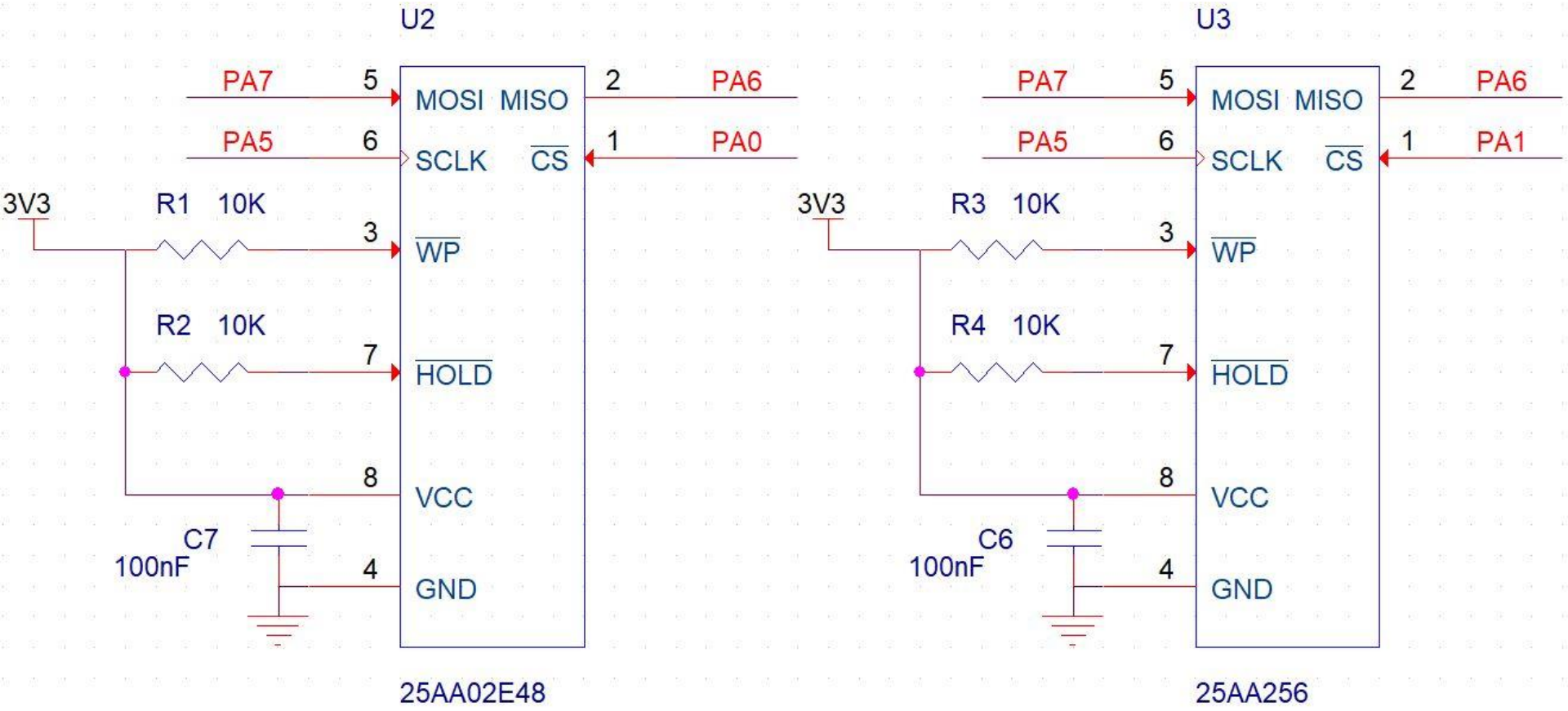
Hardware – The SPI EEPROM Interface: ARM



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Firmware – SPI EEPROM Driver: SPI Init

```
80  //*************************************************************
81  //* TYPEDEFS
82  //*************************************************************
83  SPI_HandleTypeDef hspi1;
84
85  UART_HandleTypeDef huart1;
86  UART_HandleTypeDef huart2;
```

```
834  static void MX_SPI1_Init(void)
835  {
836    hspi1.Instance = SPI1;
837    hspi1.Init.Mode = SPI_MODE_MASTER;
838    hspi1.Init.Direction = SPI_DIRECTION_2LINES;
839    hspi1.Init.DataSize = SPI_DATASIZE_8BIT;
840    hspi1.Init.CLKPolarity = SPI_POLARITY_LOW;
841    hspi1.Init.CLKPhase = SPI_PHASE_1EDGE;
842    hspi1.Init.NSS = SPI_NSS_SOFT;
843    hspi1.Init.BaudRatePrescaler = SPI_BAUDRATEPRESCALER_32;
844    hspi1.Init.FirstBit = SPI_FIRSTBIT_MSB;
845    hspi1.Init.TIMode = SPI_TIMODE_DISABLE;
846    hspi1.Init.CRCCalculation = SPI_CRCCALCULATION_DISABLE;
847    hspi1.Init.CRCPolynomial = 7;
848    hspi1.Init.CRCLength = SPI_CRC_LENGTH_DATASIZE;
849    hspi1.Init.NSSPMode = SPI_NSS_PULSE_ENABLE;
850    if (HAL_SPI_Init(&hspi1) != HAL_OK)
851    {
852      Error_Handler();
853    }
854  }
```

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Firmware – SPI EEPROM Driver: EEPROM Variables/Definitions

```
219  //*********************************
220  //* EEPROM VARIABLES
221  //*********************************
222  uint8_t ee_dataOut;
223  uint8_t macAddr[6];
224  //*********************************
225  //* EEPROM DEFINITIONS
226  //*********************************
227  #define ee_readCmd          0x03
228  #define ee_writeCmd         0x02
229  #define ee_wrdiCmd          0x04
230  #define ee_wrenCmd          0x06
231  #define ee_rdsrCmd          0x05
232  #define ee_wrsrCmd          0x01
233  #define mac_eeAddr          0xFA
234  #define eepageusrname       0x0000
235  #define eepagepasswrd       0x0040
236  #define eepagedomain        0x0080
237  #define eepagemailto        0x00C0
238  #define eepagemailfrm       0x0100
```

Description	24-bit Organizationally Unique Identifier			24-bit Extension Identifier		
Data	00h	04h	A3h	12h	34h	56h
Array Address	FAh					FFh

Instruction Name	Instruction Format	Description
READ	0000 x011	Read data from memory array beginning at selected address
WRITE	0000 x010	Write data to memory array beginning at selected address
WRDI	0000 x100	Reset the write enable latch (disable write operations)
WREN	0000 x110	Set the write enable latch (enable write operations)
RDSR	0000 x101	Read STATUS register
WRSR	0000 x001	Write STATUS register

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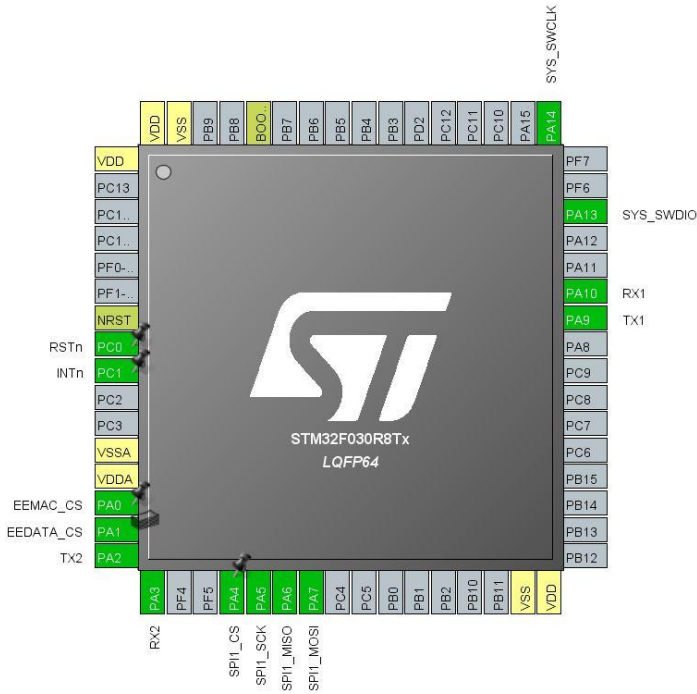
Firmware – SPI EEPROM Driver: EEPROM CS Functions

```
239  //*****************************************************************************
240  //* MAC ADDR EEPROM FUNCTIONS
241  //*****************************************************************************
242  void mac_csLO(void)
243  {
244    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, EEMAC_CS_Pin, GPIO_PIN_RESET); //CS LOW
245  }
246
247  void mac_csHI(void)
248  {
249    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, EEMAC_CS_Pin, GPIO_PIN_SET); //CS HIGH
250  }
251
```

```
265  //*****************************************************************************
266  //* DATA EEPROM FUNCTIONS
267  //*****************************************************************************
268  void eedata_csLO(void)
269  {
270    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, EEDATA_CS_Pin, GPIO_PIN_RESET); //CS LOW
271  }
272
273  void eedata_csHI(void)
274  {
275    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, EEDATA_CS_Pin, GPIO_PIN_SET); //CS HIGH
276  }
```



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Firmware – SPI EEPROM Driver: SPI Read/Write Functions

```
334  //*****************************************************
335  //* SPI READ/WRITE FUNCTIONS
336  //*****************************************************
337  uint8_t spi_rb(void)
338  {
339    uint8_t rbuf;
340    HAL_SPI_Receive(&hspi1, &rbuf, 1, 0xFFFFFFFF);
341    return rbuf;
342  }
343
344  void spi_wb(uint8_t b)
345  {
346    HAL_SPI_Transmit(&hspi1, &b, 1, 0xFFFFFFFF);
347  }
```

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Firmware – SPI EEPROM Driver: SPI Read/Write Functions

```
334  //*****************************************************
335  //* SPI READ/WRITE FUNCTIONS
336  //*****************************************************
337  uint8_t spi_rb(void)
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339    uint8_t rbuf;
340    HAL_SPI_Receive(&hspi1, &rbuf, 1, 0xFFFFFFFF);
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342  }
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344  void spi_wb(uint8_t b)
345  {
346    HAL_SPI_Transmit(&hspi1, &b, 1, 0xFFFFFFFF);
347  }
```

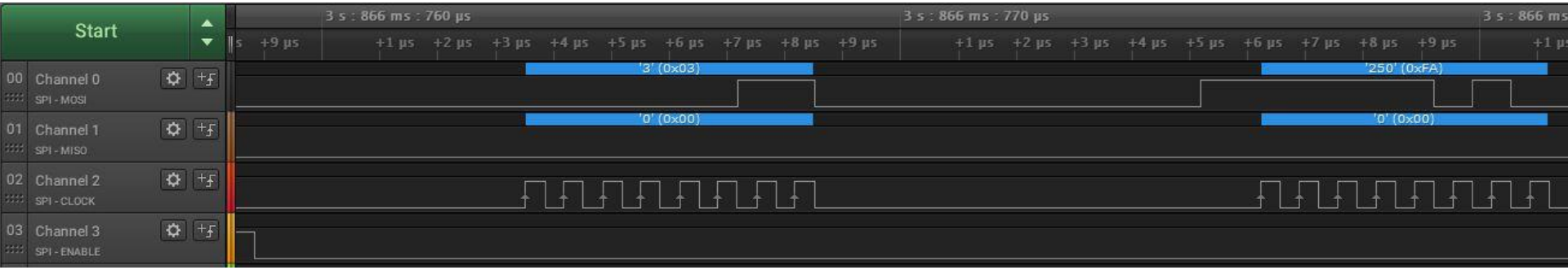

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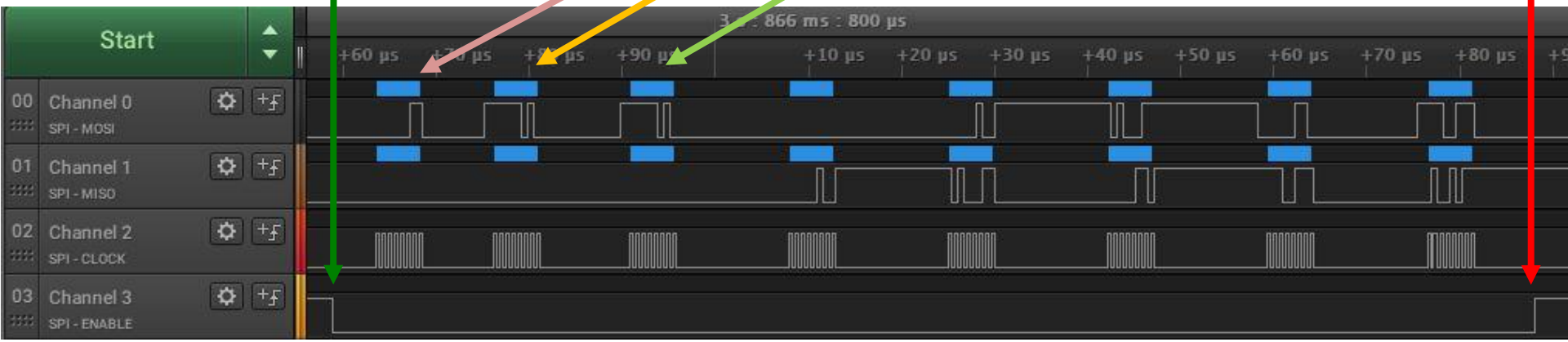
Firmware – SPI EEPROM Driver: Get MAC Address Function

```
251  //****************************
252  //* GET MAC ADDRESS
253  //****************************
254  void getMAC(void)
255  {
256    mac_csLO();
257    spi_wb(ee_readCmd);
258    spi_wb(mac_eeAddr);
259    for(i=0;i<6;i++)
260    {
261      macAddr[i] = spi_rb();
262    }
263    mac_csHI();
264  }
```



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Firmware – SPI EEPROM Driver: Get MAC Address Function

```
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253  //***************************
254  void getMAC(void)
255  {
256    mac_csLO();
257    spi_wb(ee_readCmd);
258    spi_wb(mac_eeAddr);
259    for(i=0;i<6;i++)
260    {
261      macAddr[i] = spi_rb();
262    }
263    mac_csHI();
264  }
```
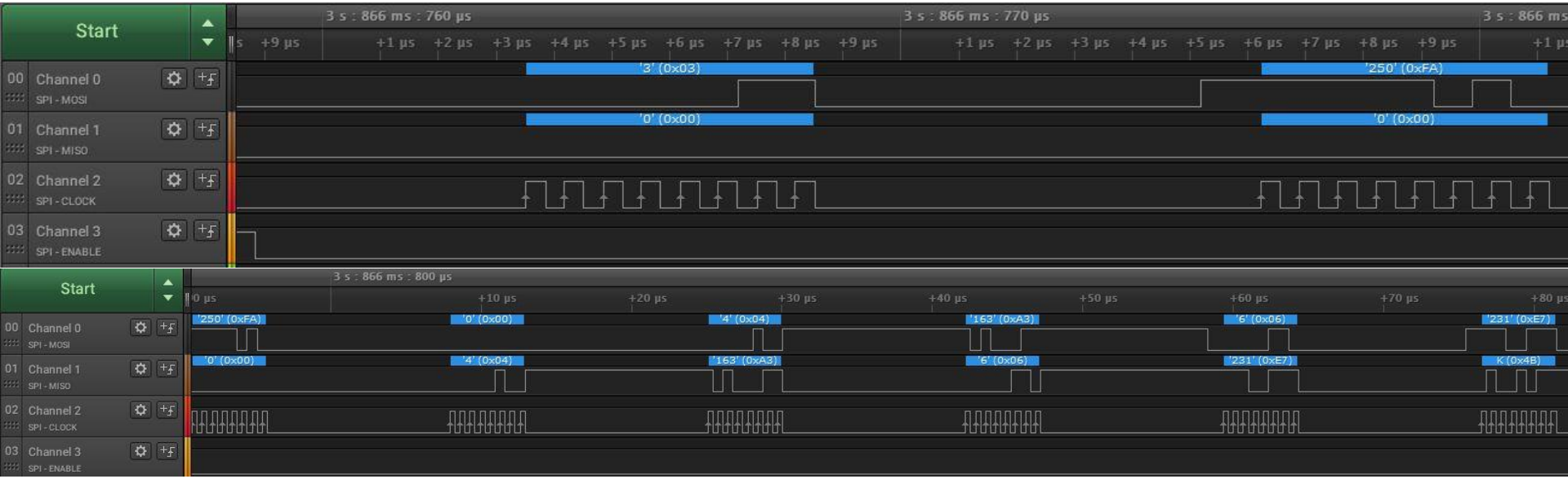

Watch 1

Name	Value	Type
macAddr	0x20000028 macAddr[...	unsigned char[6]
[0]	0x00	unsigned char
[1]	0x04	unsigned char
[2]	0xA3 '£'	unsigned char
[3]	0x06	unsigned char
[4]	0xE7 'ç'	unsigned char
[5]	0x4B 'K'	unsigned char



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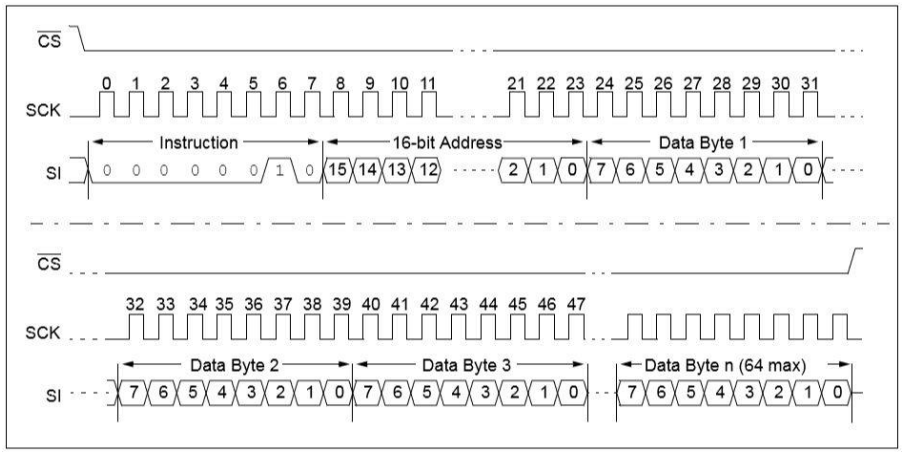
Firmware – SPI EEPROM Driver: Page Write Function

```
219  //*********************************
220  //* EEPROM VARIABLES
221  //*********************************
222  uint8_t ee_dataOut;
223  uint8_t macAddr[6];
224  //*********************************
225  //* EEPROM DEFINITIONS
226  //*********************************
227  #define ee_readCmd          0x03
228  #define ee_writeCmd         0x02
229  #define ee_wrdiCmd          0x04
230  #define ee_wrenCmd          0x06
231  #define ee_rdsrCmd          0x05
232  #define ee_wrsrCmd          0x01
233  #define mac_eeAddr          0xFA
234  #define eepageusrname       0x0000
235  #define eepagepasswrd       0x0040
236  #define eepagedomain        0x0080
237  #define eepagemailto        0x00C0
238  #define eepagemailfrm       0x0100
```

```
286  void pageWR(uint16_t addr, uint8_t *buf, uint8_t *len)
287  {
288    eedata_csLO();
289    spi_wb(ee_wrenCmd);
290    eedata_csHI();
291    HAL_Delay(1);
292    eedata_csLO();
293    spi_wb(ee_writeCmd);
294    ee_dataOut = make8(addr,1);
295    spi_wb(ee_dataOut);
296    ee_dataOut = make8(addr,0);
297    spi_wb(ee_dataOut);
298    eeIndx = *len;
299    for(i=0;i<eeIndx;i++)
300    {
301      spi_wb(buf[i]);
302    }
303    eedata_csHI();
304    HAL_Delay(10);
305  }
```



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Firmware – SPI EEPROM Driver: Page Read Function

```
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232  #define ee_wrsrCmd          0x01
233  #define mac_eeAddr          0xFA
234  #define eepageusrname       0x0000
235  #define eepagepasswrd       0x0040
236  #define eepagedomain        0x0080
237  #define eepagemailto        0x00C0
238  #define eepagemailfrm       0x0100
```
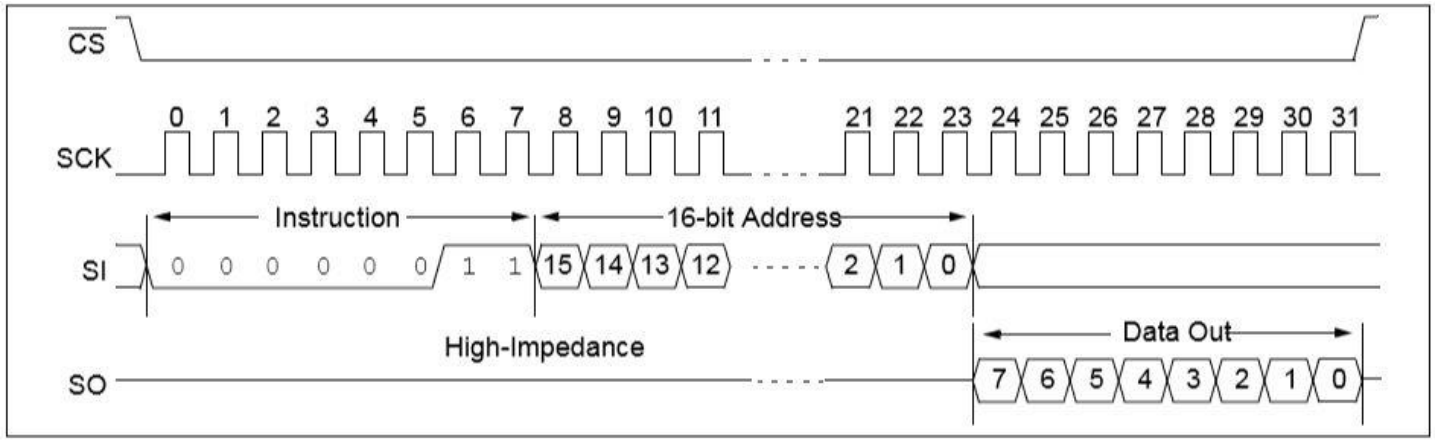

```
307  void pageRD(uint16_t addr, uint8_t *buf, uint8_t *len)
308  {
309    eedata_csLO();
310    spi_wb(ee_readCmd);
311    ee_dataOut = make8(addr,1);
312    spi_wb(ee_dataOut);
313    ee_dataOut = make8(addr,0);
314    spi_wb(ee_dataOut);
315    eeIndx = *len;
316    for(i=0;i<eeIndx;i++)
317    {
318      buf[i] = spi_rb();
319    }
320    eedata_csHI();
321  }
```



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Day 3 Summary

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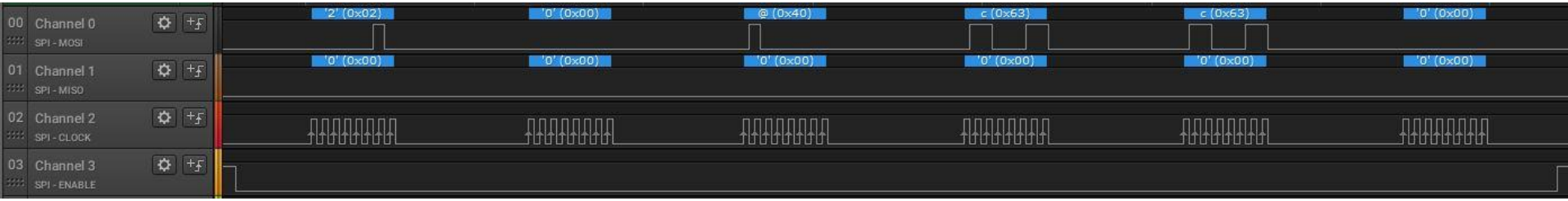

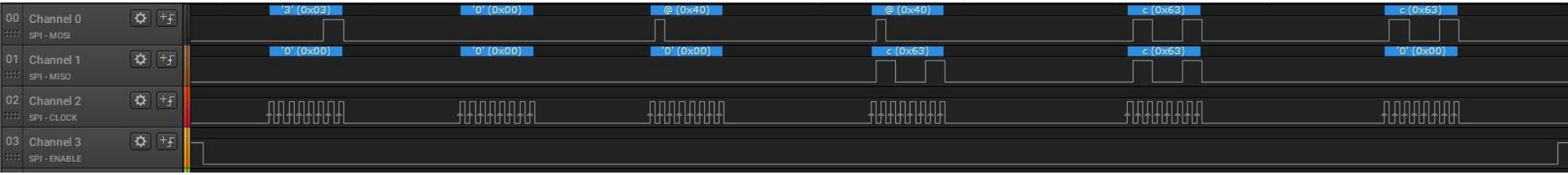

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A Peek At What's To Come