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Scratch Building Raspberry Pi RP2040 IoT Devices

Day 3:

RP2040 Firmware Generation Using CMake, Visual Studio Code and the C/C++ SDK

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Fred Eady

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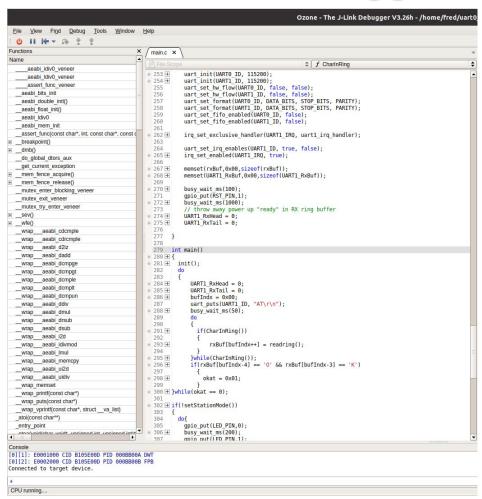


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AGENDA

- Code an RP2040 WizFi360 Driver
- A Quick and Nasty Look at the SEGGER Ozone Debugger











Generate CMakeLists.txt

```
M CMakeLists.txt
     # Set name of project (as PROJECT NAME) and C/C++ standards
      project(rp2040 uart0 C CXX ASM)
 9
      set (CMAKE C STANDARD 11)
10
      set (CMAKE CXX STANDARD 17)
11
12
     # Creates a pico-sdk subdirectory in our project for the libraries
13
      pico sdk init()
14
15
     # Tell CMake where to find the executable source file
16
      add executable(${PROJECT NAME}
17
          main.c
18
19
20
     # Create map/bin/hex/uf2 files
21
      pico add extra outputs(${PROJECT NAME})
22
23
     # Link to pico stdlib (gpio, time, etc. functions)
24
      target link libraries(${PROJECT NAME}
25
          pico stdlib
26
27
```



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Code an RP2040 WizFi360 Driver





Generate main.h

```
C main.h > ...
     //* RP2040 WizFi360 DRIVER
     //* VERSION 1.00 A
     //* WRITTEN BY FRED EADY
     //* LAST UPDATED 07/23/2021
     //* CHANGES/ADDITIONS
     //* Define to prevent recursive inclusion
     #ifndef main H
     #define main H
11
12
     #ifdef cplusplus
13
     extern "C" {
     #endif
15
16
     #include "pico/stdlib.h"
     #include "hardware/uart.h"
     #include "hardware/irq.h"
     #include <string.h>
21
     void init(void);
     uint8 t CharInRing(void);
    uint8 t readring(void);
24
     void uart1 irq handler(void);
     uint8 t chk atok(void);
    uint8 t setStationMode(void);
     uint8 t setSingleConnectionMode(void);
    uint8 t setDhcpEnable(void);
     uint8 t connect2AP(void);
     uint8 t connect2Server(void);
     uint8 t send2Server(void);
32
33
     #ifdef cplusplus
34
35
     #endif
     #endif /* main H */
```



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Code an RP2040 WizFi360 Driver





Generate main.c — Definitions and Aliases

```
C main.c > ...
     //* PICO RP2040 WizFi360 DRIVER
     //* VERSION 1.00 A TCP CLIENT
     //* COMPILED USING GCC
     //* WRITTEN BY FRED EADY
     //* LAST UPDATED 07/24/2022
     //* CHANGES/ADDITIONS
     //* INCLUDES
     #include "main.h"
     //* DEFINITIONS AND ALIASES
     #define UARTO ID uart0
     #define UART1 ID uart1
     #define BAUD RATE 115200
     #define DATA BITS 8
     #define STOP BITS 1
21
     #define PARITY
                       UART PARITY NONE
22
     // define uart pins
     #define UARTO TX PIN 28
     #define UARTO RX PIN 29
     #define UART1 TX PIN 4
     #define UART1 RX PIN 5
     #define WP PIN
     #define RST PIN
                          11
     #define LED PIN
                          24
```

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Generate main.c – Variables

```
C main.c > ...
33
     //* VARIABLES
34
35
     uint8 t scratch8;
36
     uint8 t rxBuf[256];
37
     uint16 t bufIndx;
38
     uint8 t okat;
39
40
     uint8 t rc;
41
     //* RCVR BUFFER VARIABLES
42
     //* USART RECEIVE BUFFERS SETUP
43
     //* 1,2,4,8,16,32,64,128 or 256 BYTES
44
45
     #define UART1 RX BUFFER SIZE 256
46
     #define UART1 RX BUFFER MASK ( UART1 RX BUFFER SIZE - 1 )
47
48
               UART1 RxHead;
     uint8 t
49
     uint8 t
               UART1 RxTail;
50
     uint8 t
               UART1 RxBuf[UART1 RX BUFFER SIZE];
51
     uint8 t
               data;
52
               tmphead;
     uint8 t
53
     uint8 t
               tmptail;
54
     uint32 t uart1Error;
55
```







Generate main.c – UART1 RX Interrupt Handler

```
C main.c > ...
56
57
58
59
      //* UART1 RX INTERRUPT HANDLER
60
      void uart1 irq handler(void)
61
62
        while (uart is readable(UART1 ID))
63
64
              data = uart getc(UART1 ID);
65
              // calculate buffer index
66
              tmphead = ( UART1 RxHead + 1 ) & UART1 RX BUFFER MASK;
67
              // store new index
68
              UART1 RxHead = tmphead;
69
              // store received data in ring buffer
70
              UART1 RxBuf[tmphead] = data;//(uint8 t)(data & 0x000000FF);
71
              // uncomment for debugging
72
              uart putc(UART0 ID,UART1 RxBuf[tmphead]);
73
74
75
```



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Generate main.c – UART1 Ring Buffer Functions

```
C main.c > ...
78
           CHECK FOR CHARACTER IN RING
79
80
     uint8 t CharInRing(void)
81
82
       return(UART1 RxHead != UART1 RxTail);
83
84
85
           GET BYTE FROM RX RING BUFFER
86
87
                 *****************
     uint8 t readring(void)
88
89
       // calculate buffer index
90
       tmptail = ( UART1 RxTail + 1 ) & UART1 RX BUFFER MASK;
91
       // store new index
92
       UART1 RxTail = tmptail;
93
       return UART1 RxBuf[tmptail];
94
95
```







Generate main.c — Check for OK Function

```
C main.c > ...
 97
 98
      //* CHECK FOR OK
 99
100
      uint8 t chk atok(void)
101
102
        rc = 0;
103
        gpio put(LED PIN,0);
104
        busy wait ms(1000);
105
        do{
106
          if(CharInRing())
107
108
            rxBuf[bufIndx++] = readring();
109
110
        }while(CharInRing());
111
        if(rxBuf[bufIndx-4] == '0' && rxBuf[bufIndx-3] == 'K')
112
113
          rc = 1;
114
115
        return rc;
116
117
```

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Generate main.c – Initialize Function

```
C main.c > ..
     //* INITIALIZE FUNCTION
     void init(void)
242
243
          gpio init(LED PIN);
244
          gpio init(WP PIN);
245
          gpio init(RST PIN);
246
          gpio set dir(LED PIN, GPIO OUT);
247
          gpio set dir(WP PIN, GPIO OUT);
248
          gpio set dir(RST PIN,GPIO OUT);
249
          gpio put(LED PIN,0);
250
          gpio put(RST PIN,0);
251
          gpio put(WP PIN,0);
252
253
          gpio set function(UARTO TX PIN, GPIO FUNC UART);
254
          gpio set function(UARTO RX PIN, GPIO FUNC UART);
255
          gpio set function(UART1 TX PIN, GPIO FUNC UART);
256
          gpio set function(UART1 RX PIN, GPIO FUNC UART);
257
258
          uart init(UARTO ID, 115200);
259
          uart init(UART1 ID, 115200);
260
          uart set hw flow(UARTO ID, false, false);
261
          uart set hw flow(UART1 ID, false, false);
262
          uart set format(UARTO ID, DATA BITS, STOP BITS, PARITY);
263
          uart_set_format(UART1_ID, DATA_BITS, STOP_BITS, PARITY);
264
          uart set fifo enabled(UARTO ID, false);
265
          uart set fifo enabled(UART1 ID, false);
266
267
          irq set exclusive handler(UART1 IRQ, uart1 irq handler);
268
269
          uart set irq enables(UART1 ID, true, false);
          irq set enabled(UART1 IRQ, true);
270
271
272
          memset(rxBuf,0x00,sizeof(rxBuf));
273
          memset(UART1 RxBuf,0x00,sizeof(UART1 RxBuf));
274
275
          busy wait ms(100);
276
          gpio put(RST PIN,1);
277
          busy wait ms(1000);
278
          // throw away power up "ready" in RX ring buffer
279
          UART1 RxHead = 0;
280
          UART1 RxTail = 0;
281
282
```







Generate main.c – Typical Command Function Call

Code an RP2040 WizFi360 Driver

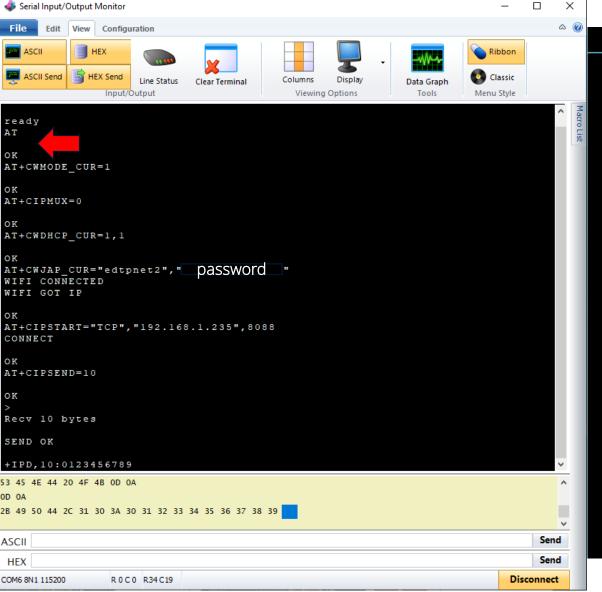
```
C main.c > 
 main()
      if(!setStationMode())
319
320
        do{
321
          gpio put(LED PIN,0);
322
          busy wait ms(200);
323
          gpio put(LED PIN,1);
324
          busy wait ms(200);
325
        }while(1);
326
327
```

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Code an RP2040 WizFi360 Driver





WizFi360 Driver Command Flow - WizFi360 Wake Up



Continuing

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```
C main.c > 🕅 main()
      int main()
284
285
286
        init();
        do
287
288
            UART1 RxHead = 0;
289
            UART1 RxTail = 0;
290
            bufIndx = 0x00;
291
            uart puts(UART1 ID, "AT\r\n");
292
            busy wait ms(50);
293
            do
294
295
              if(CharInRing())
296
297
                   rxBuf[bufIndx++] = readring();
298
299
            }while(CharInRing());
300
            if(rxBuf[bufIndx-4] == '0' && rxBuf[bufIndx-3] == 'K')
301
302
                 okat = 0x01;
303
304
      }while(okat == 0);
305
```



HEX COM6 8N1 115200

R 0 C 0 R 34 C 19

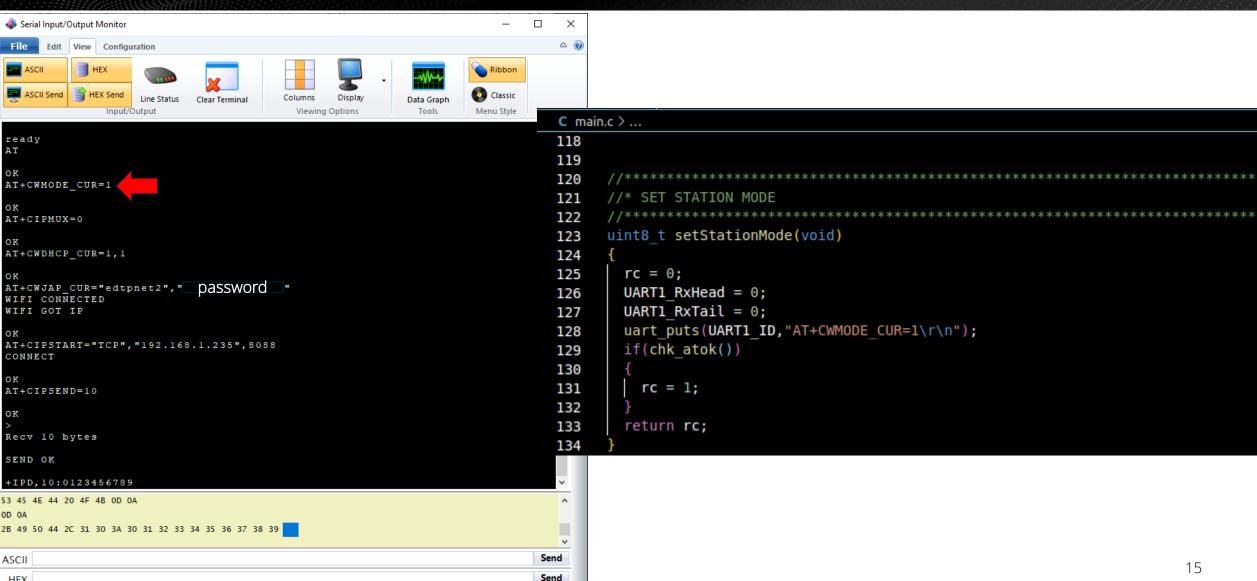
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WizFi360 Driver Command Flow – Set Station Mode



Disconnect



HEX COM6 8N1 115200

R 0 C 0 R 34 C 19

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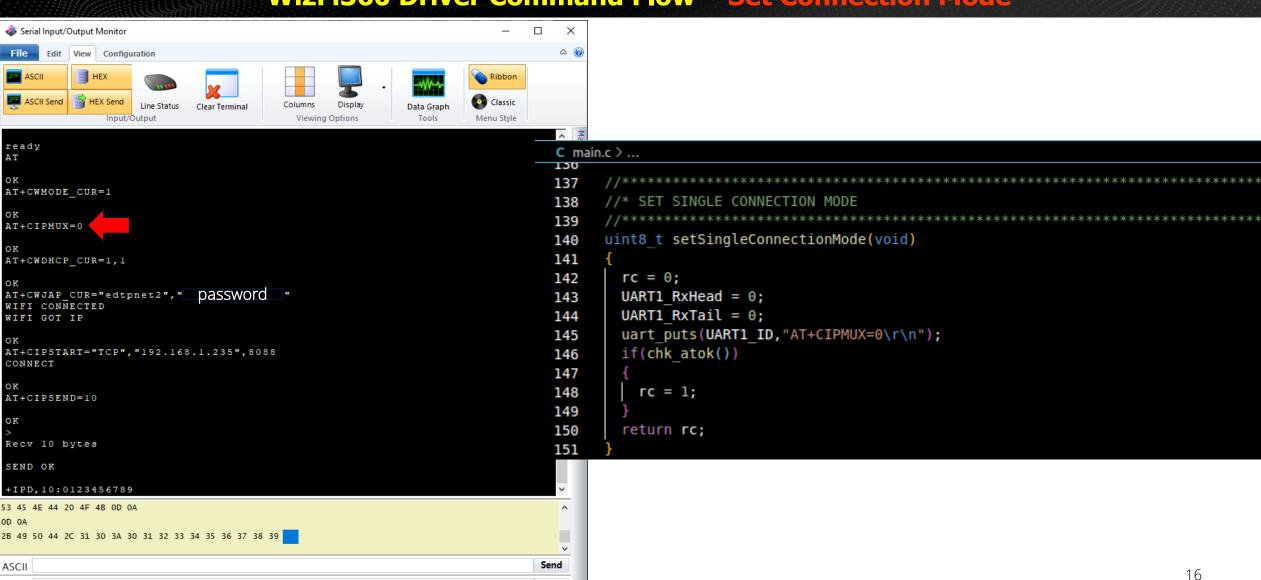
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WizFi360 Driver Command Flow – Set Connection Mode



Send

Disconnect

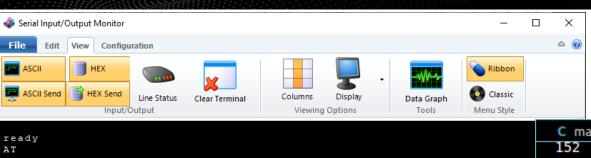


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Code an RP2040 WizFi360 Driver







```
C main.c > ...
                                                                                          153
AT+CWMODE_CUR=1
                                                                                          154
                                                                                          155
AT+CIPMUX=0
                                                                                          156
                                                                                          157
AT+CWDHCP_CUR=1,1
                                                                                          158
                                                                                          159
AT+CWJAP_CUR="edtpnet2","
WIFI CONNECTED
                               password "
                                                                                          160
WIFI GOT IP
                                                                                          161
                                                                                          162
AT+CIPSTART="TCP", "192.168.1.235", 8088
                                                                                          163
CONNECT
                                                                                          164
AT+CIPSEND=10
                                                                                          165
OK
                                                                                          166
                                                                                          167
Recv 10 bytes
SEND OK
+IPD,10:0123456789
53 45 4E 44 20 4F 4B 0D 0A
2B 49 50 44 2C 31 30 3A 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39
ASCII
                                                                                       Send
                                                                                       Send
HEX
COM6 8N1 115200
                 R 0 C 0 R 34 C 19
                                                                                  Disconnect
```



HEX COM6 8N1 115200

R 0 C 0 R 34 C 19

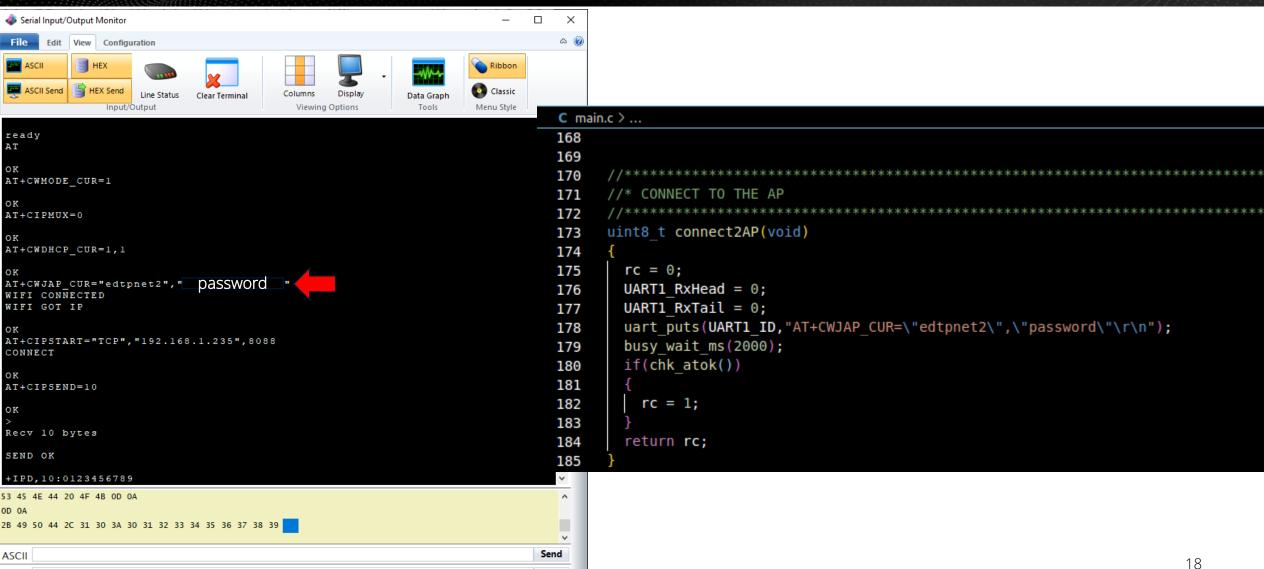
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WizFi360 Driver Command Flow – Connect to the AP



Send

Disconnect

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HEX

COM6 8N1 115200

R 0 C 0 R 34 C 19

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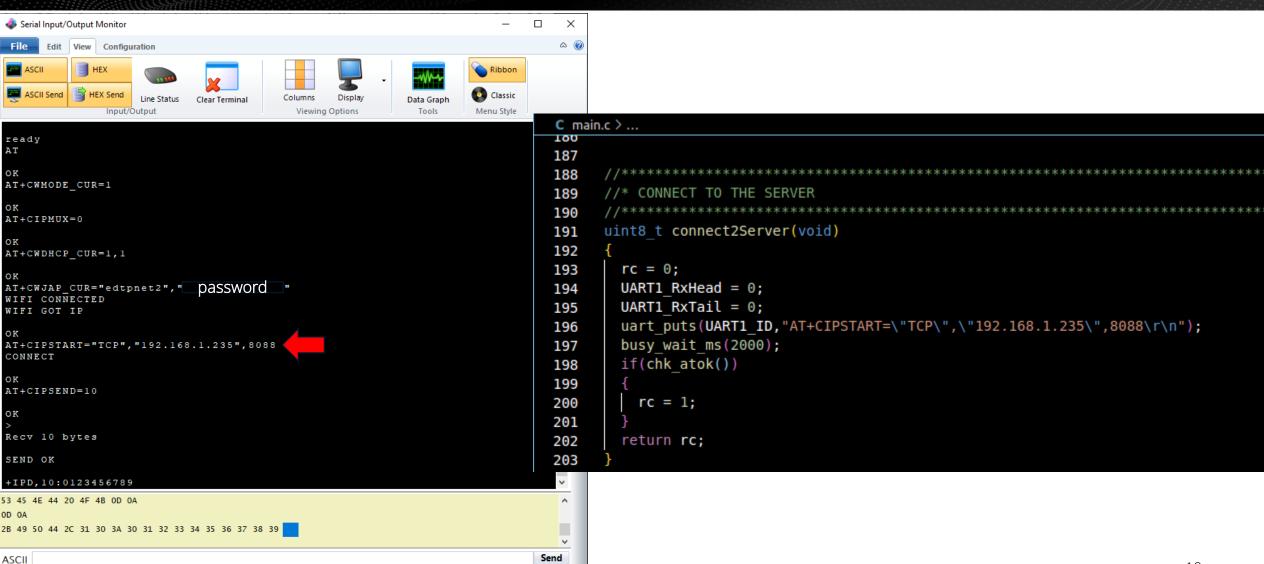
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Code an RP2040 WizFi360 Driver





WizFi360 Driver Command Flow – Connect to the Server



Send

Disconnect

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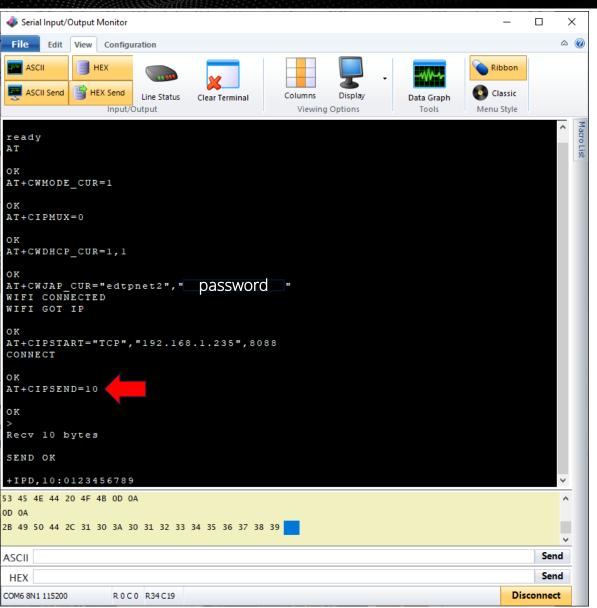
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Code an RP2040 WizFi360 Driver





WizFi360 Driver Command Flow — Send Data to the Server



```
C main.c > ...
205
209
      uint8 t send2Server(void)
210
211
        uint8 t bite = 0x30;
212
        rc = 0;
        UART1 RxHead = 0;
213
214
        UART1 RxTail = 0;
        bufIndx = 0;
215
216
        uart puts(UART1 ID, "AT+CIPSEND=10\r\n");
217
        busy wait ms(1000);
218
219
         if(CharInRing())
220
            rxBuf[bufIndx++] = readring();
221
222
223
        }while(CharInRing());
        if(rxBuf[bufIndx-2] == '>')
224
225
          UART1 RxHead = 0;
226
          UART1 RxTail = 0;
227
          bufIndx = 0;
228
229
          for(scratch8=0;scratch8<10;scratch8++)
230
231
            uart putc(UART1 ID,bite++);
232
233
          busy wait ms(1000);
234
            if(CharInRing())
235
236
              rxBuf[bufIndx++] = readring();
237
238
          }while(CharInRing());
239
          if(rxBuf[bufIndx-4] == '0' && rxBuf[bufIndx-3] == 'K')
240
241
242
            rc = 1;
243
244
          return rc;
245
246
247
```

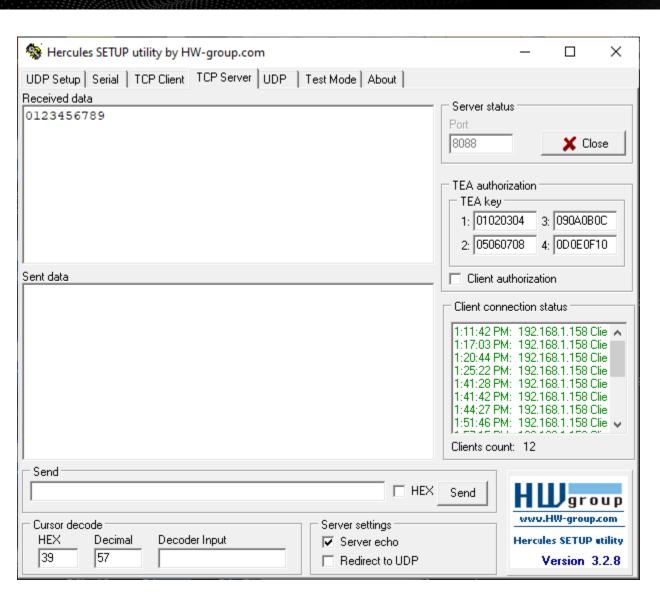
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WizFi360 Driver Command Flow — Send Data to the Server



```
C main.c > ...
205
      uint8 t send2Server(void)
210
        uint8 t bite = 0x30;
211
212
        rc = 0;
        UART1 RxHead = 0;
213
214
        UART1 RxTail = 0;
215
        bufIndx = 0;
216
        uart puts(UART1 ID, "AT+CIPSEND=10\r\n");
217
        busy wait ms(1000);
218
         if(CharInRing())
219
220
            rxBuf[bufIndx++] = readring();
221
222
        }while(CharInRing());
223
        if(rxBuf[bufIndx-2] == '>')
224
225
          UART1 RxHead = 0;
226
          UART1 RxTail = 0;
227
228
          bufIndx = 0;
229
          for(scratch8=0;scratch8<10;scratch8++)</pre>
230
231
            uart putc(UART1 ID,bite++);
232
          busy wait ms(1000);
233
234
            if(CharInRing())
235
236
              rxBuf[bufIndx++] = readring();
237
238
          }while(CharInRing());
239
240
          if(rxBuf[bufIndx-4] == '0' && rxBuf[bufIndx-3] == 'K')
241
            rc = 1;
242
243
244
          return rc;
245
246
247
```



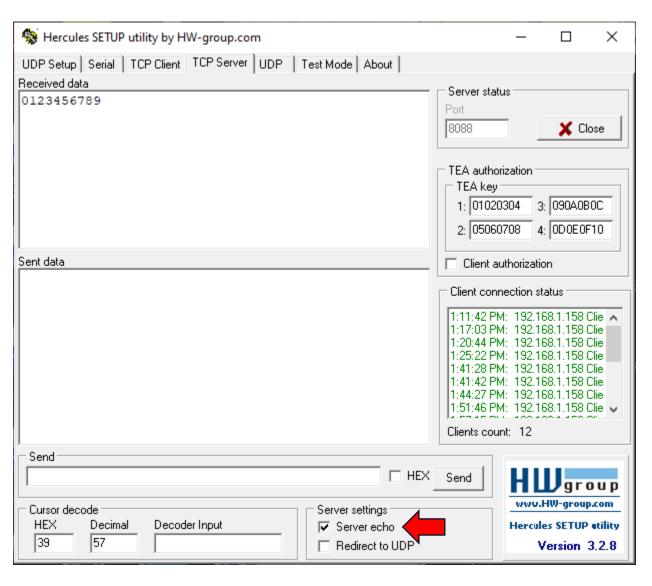


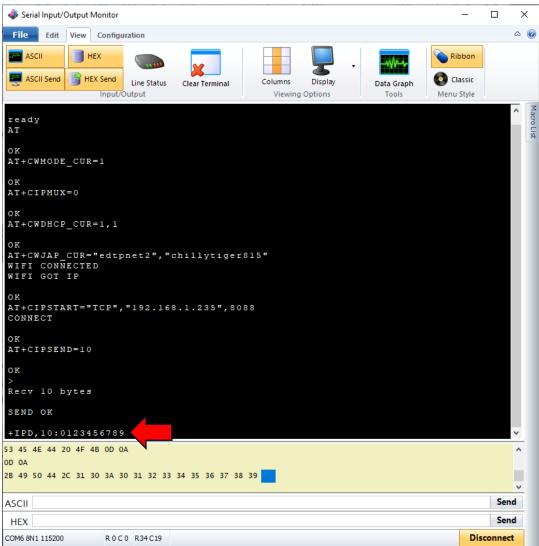
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WizFi360 Driver Command Flow — Send Data to the Server





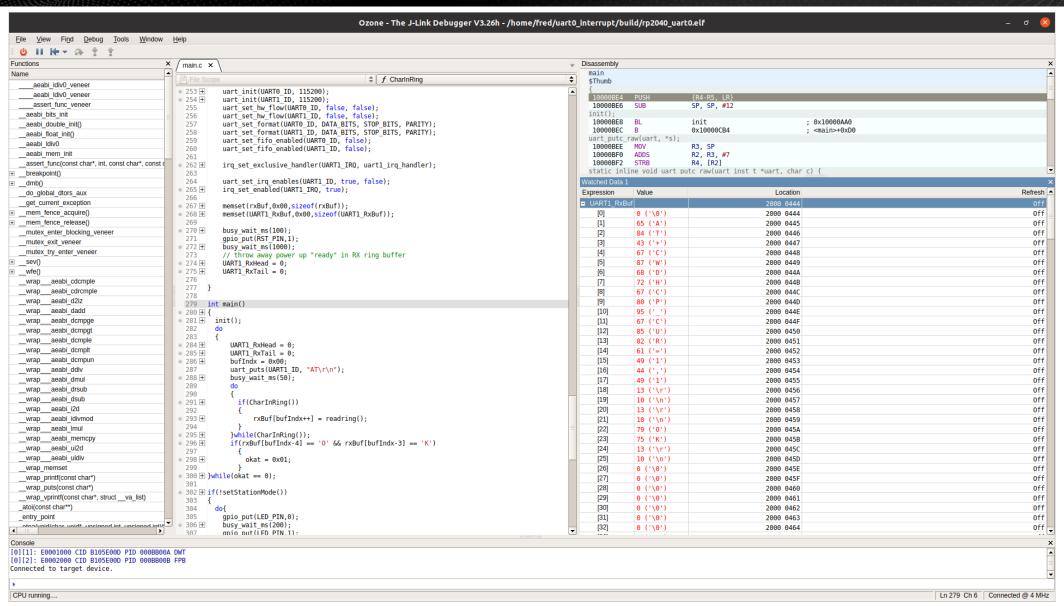
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A Quick and Nasty Look at the SEGGER Ozone Debugger





Ozone – The J-Link Debugger





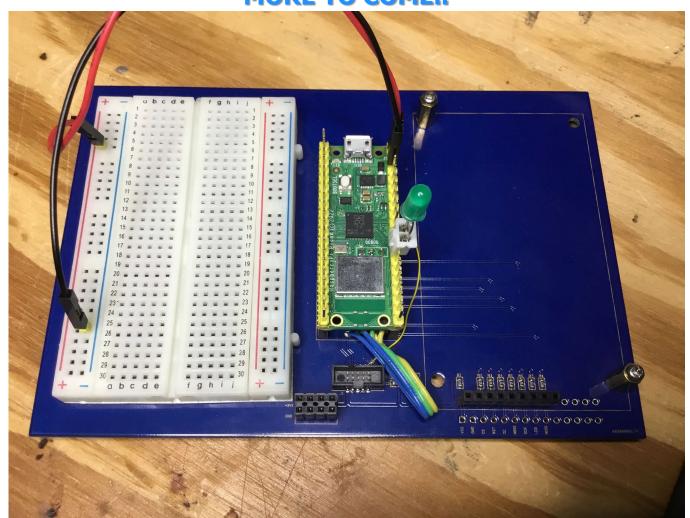


Thank you for attending!!!

Please consider the resources below:

- raspberrypi.org
- RP2040 Datasheet
- Raspberry Pi Pico C/C++ SDK
- SEGGER J-Link
- SEGGER Ozone Debugger

MORE TO COME..





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